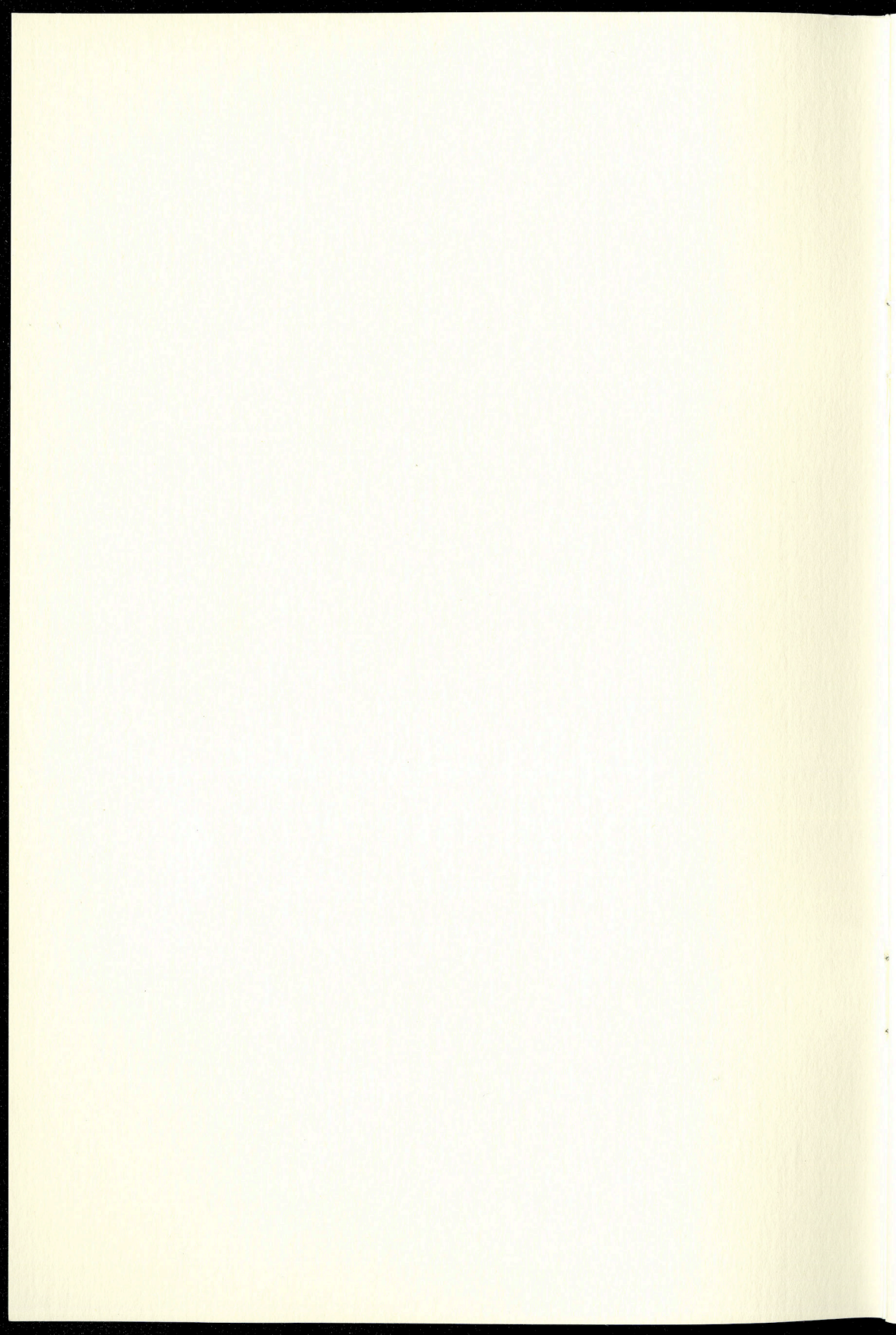


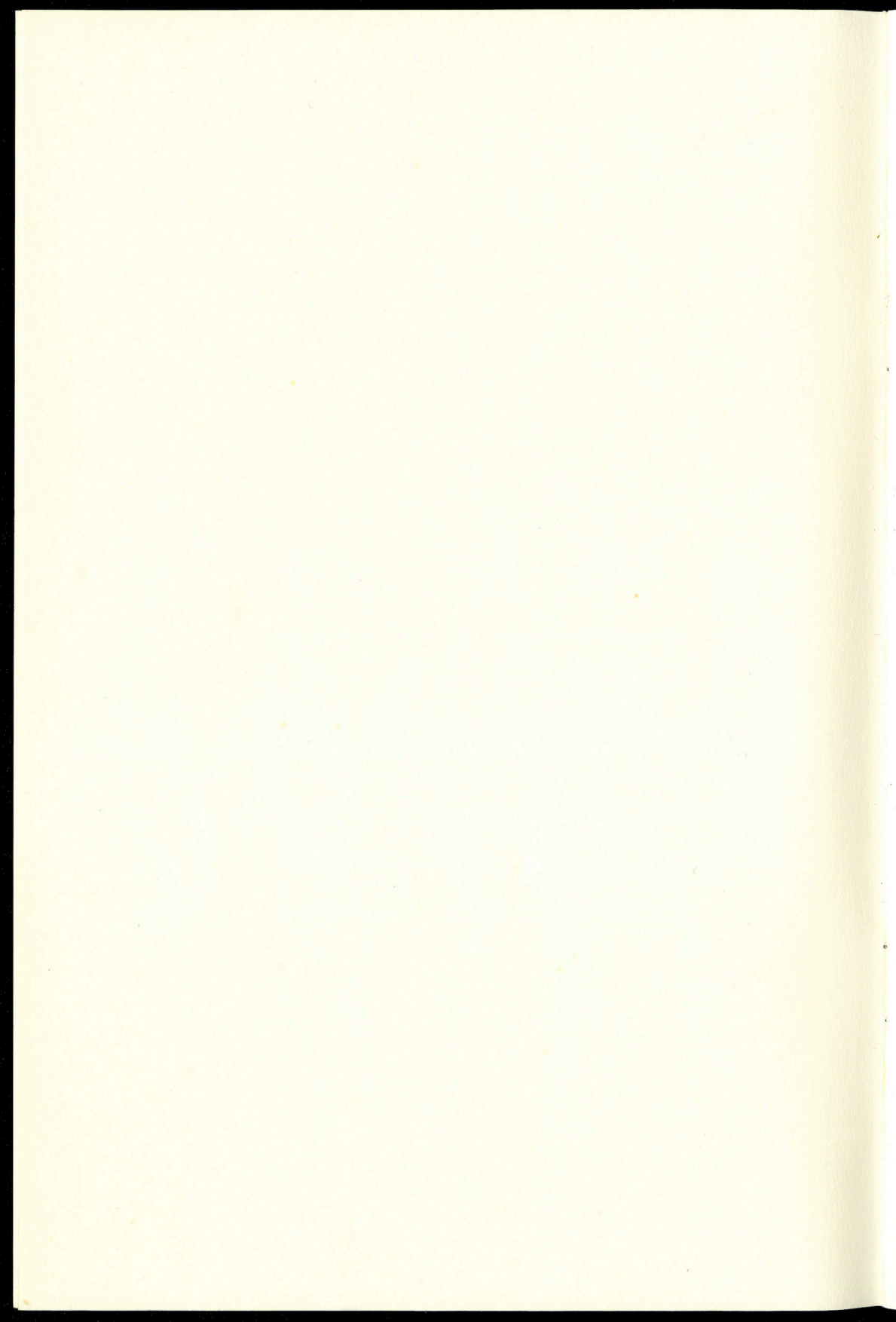
THE COLLEGE OF WOOSTER

COMMENCEMENT

1991



THE OAK GROVE MONDAY, MAY 13, 1991 TEN O'CLOCK



PROGRAM

PRESIDENT HENRY COPELAND, *presiding*

THE ACADEMIC PROCESSION

The Scot Pipers

INVOCATION

The Reverend Dr. James B. Miller

FOR THE CLASS OF 1991

Laura Kenreich

THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

*Preserving American Leadership
in a Transnational Age*

The Honorable
Michael H. Armacost

THE CONFERRING OF THE HONORARY DEGREES

THE CONFERRING OF THE DEGREES IN COURSE

Bachelor of Arts

Bachelor of Music

Bachelor of Music Education

ANNOUNCEMENTS

BENEDICTION

The Reverend Lincoln S. Dring, Jr.

RECESSIONAL

The Scot Pipers

*(The audience is requested to remain seated during the
Academic Procession and the Recessional)*

DEGREES

Doctor of Divinity

RAYMOND H. SWARTZBACK

Doctor of Humane Letters

TILLIE OLSEN

Doctor of Laws

JOHNNETTA B. COLE

DONALD E. NOBLE

Doctor of Letters

ARIEL DORFMAN

Bachelor of Arts

JAMES SAMUEL ABBOTT IV* Gates Mills *Business Economics*

WILLIAM SLOCUM ABBOTT, JR. Connersville, Indiana *History*

PAULINE WORKUM ACH Cincinnati *English*

ERIK NILS ACKERMAN Lexington, Kentucky *Computer Science*

THERESE ANN ADAMS* Cleveland *English*

REBECCA JEAN ADLER Washington, D.C. *Psychology*

PAULA KASEY ALBERT Shaker Heights *Psychology*

STEPHEN GLASSELL ALEXANDER London *Theatre Honors*

TAMARA MARIE ATAM ALIBECKOFF Rocky River *Art*

ALICIA KAREN ALLEN Columbia, Maryland *Music*

LORI ANNE ALLISON Wooster *Psychology*

LMA PIERRE ALWAN Fairview Park *Religious Studies*

WILLIAM HENRY AVERY III Bethesda, Maryland *Geology*

DOREEN ANN BACKUS Wooster *Business Economics*

BRIAN WENDELL BAILEY Highland Heights *History*

GREGORY MacCONNELL BAILEY Meadville, Pennsylvania *English*

RICHARD CURTIS BAILEY Beaver Creek *Physics*

ROBERT STANLEY BAIN Wilton, Connecticut *Philosophy*

VICTORIA ANN BALLOON Holly, Michigan *Special—Socio-Chemistry Honors*

IAN NENGEZWAYO BANDA* Blantyre, Malawi *Economics*

MASANKHO KAMSISI BANDA Blantyre, Malawi *Theatre*

CAROLYN JEAN BARE Chagrin Falls *Psychology*

CHRISTOPHER TODD MASON BARROW Hinsdale, Illinois *English*

ELIZABETH ANNE BARRY West Hartford, Connecticut *Communication*

HAROLD RICHARD BEACHAM, JR. Wayland, Massachusetts *English*
 BARBARA FRANCINE BEENHAKKER Bethesda, Maryland *Sociology*
 KRISTIN LEIGH BEERNINK Grand Rapids, Michigan *English*
 KATHLEEN ANN BEHRINGER Navarre *Biology/Chemistry Honors*
 PAULA ANN BEKENY Westlake *Chemistry Honors*
 CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL BELL Berea *Economics*
 JENNIFER RENÉE BELMONT Wooster *Business Economics*
The William A. Galpin Award, 2nd
 DAVID JUDSON BELTZ Latrobe, Pennsylvania *Economics*
 BARBARA LEIANNE BENA North Royalton *Religious Studies Honors*
 JULIA PAGE BENHAM Washington, D.C. *Sociology*
 ROBERT L. BERNSTEIN Pittsford, New York *History*
 KIRAN BANARI BHAT Mansfield *Chemistry*
 KARIN ALEXANDRA BICKELL Worthington *French Honors*
 ANDREW STEWART BISHOP Munroe Falls *Communication/Theatre Honors*
 JASON THOMAS BLACKFORD Shaker Heights *Mathematics Honors*
 JENNIFER ELIZABETH BLAIR Wooster *Psychology Honors*
 BRENNIA LEE BLANCHARD New Canaan, Connecticut *Psychology*
 LISA JOY BLUMENTHAL Princeton, New Jersey *Sociology*
 JASON DOUGLASS BOONE Wakefield, Massachusetts *English*
 ANDREW WILKES BOURNS Newtown, Pennsylvania *Political Science*
 PAUL DOUGLAS BOWYER Uniontown *Geology*
 DANIEL JOHN BRASHLER Baltimore, Maryland *Chemistry*
 ANN E. C. BRAVERMAN* Independence *Communication*
 ROBERT ANTON BREES Duluth, Georgia *Sociology*
 STEPHANIE BREHM Sunbury *Urban Studies Honors*
 MARK LEWIS BRICKER* Wooster *Physics*
 PETER A. BRING New York, New York *English*
 JENNIFER ROBIN BRINTNALL East Grand Rapids, Michigan *Communication*
 ERIK DANIEL BROWN Amherst *Computer Science*
 GREGG ALLEN BROWN Lake Bluff, Illinois *History*
 ROWLAND MATTHEW BRUCKEN Shaker Heights *History Honors*
 SEAN MICHAEL BUCKLEY Cleveland Heights *Geology*
 SARAH JEAN BULLOCK Hilton Head Island, South Carolina *English*
 WILLIAM KNIGHT BURRIS III Yankton, South Dakota *Geology*

MICHAEL CARLETON CALLAS Bloomfield Hills, Michigan *Psychology*
 DONALD EDGE CAMPBELL Circleville *English*
 CHRISTIAN JOSEPH CANOVA Akron *Economics*
 PHILLIP DAVID CAPUTO Yardley, Pennsylvania *Psychology*
 ELIZABETH SPENCER CARLSON Brooklyn, New York *English Honors*
 ROBERT GLENN CARPENTER Edgartown, Massachusetts *Communication*
 BRUCE McADAM CARTER Ithaca, New York *Spanish*
 JANE ELIZABETH CARTER Estero, Florida *Political Science*
 CHARLENE ANN CASWELL Westminister, Massachusetts *Political Science*
 JULIA LENORE CAUSEY Chevy Chase, Maryland *Spanish*
 MARIA DE LOS ANGELES CHIRIBOGA Quito, Ecuador *Communication Honors*
 SONIA HYUN CHOI Meadville, Pennsylvania *English*
 NANCY LARA CHRISTMAN Worthington *Spanish/History Honors*
 ALICE D. CHURUKIAN Bloomington, Illinois *Physics*
 THOMAS JAMES CLARK Seven Hills *Psychology*
 CATHERINE KERR CLEMENT Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Psychology Honors*
 ANN LOUISE CLEVER Breckenridge, Michigan *Music Honors*
 JASON ANDREW CODY Willoughby *Chemistry Honors*
 HEATHER LARA COLBURN Huntington, West Virginia *English Honors*
 JOHN McCULLUM COLGAN III Nyack, New York *History*
 MELISSA TURNBULL COLLIER Southport, Connecticut *Art*
 DAVID NELSON CONOVER Delray Beach, Florida *Theatre*
 COLLEEN ANN CONWAY Keene, New Hampshire *Russian Honors*
 CATHRYN ELAINE COOPER Wexford, Pennsylvania *Psychology*
 ROBIN RAE CORDELL Warren *Sociology Honors*
 JOAN THERESE COSGROVE Springfield *English*
 PETER DAVID CRAIG North Manchester, Indiana *History*
 KARL ARTHUR CRANDALL Bowling Green *Physics Honors*
 PAIGE A. CRUZEN Storm Lake, Iowa *Psychology*
 CATHERINE ANNE CULP University Heights *Art*
 MELISSA NUNN CURLEY Cataumet, Massachusetts *English*
 CARI LEE DAFT Canton *International Relations*
 ERIK BENJAMIN DAHMS* St. Louis, Missouri *Sociology*
 ALBERT JOHN DANTON Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania *Economics Honors*
 JOHN GASTON DALLAS Cincinnati *English*
 LISA MARIE DAMERON Cincinnati *Geology*

SAMUEL LEE DANDAR Tiffin *Biology*
 JOHN DAVID BREWER DARBY Washington, D.C. *History*
 ANNE GOINS DAUGHERTY Tulsa, Oklahoma *Sociology*
 STEVEN LAWRENCE DAVIDOW Sewickley, Pennsylvania *English*
 KENNETH EWING DAVIES Winnetka, Illinois *Philosophy*
 JULIANA MARIE DAVIS Toledo *Theatre*
 MICHAEL GILL DAVIS Burlington, Vermont *Religious Studies/History Honors*
The Dan F. Lockhart Outstanding Senior Award
 SHANNON DAY Boston, Michigan *English*
 PAUL CLEMENT DECOSTER New York, New York *Music*
 ELIZABETH MARIE DEFFENBAUGH Wooster *Sociology*
 LOUISE JACKSON DIERKS Reston, Virginia *History*
 CATHERINE ANNE DOCHERTY Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Sociology*
 EVA MCGREGOR DODDS Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan *History*
 LAURA MARIE DODDS Springfield, Virginia *Geology*
 ELLEN TERE DONAHUE Cleveland *Political Science*
 DAVID LINCOLN DRING Rockville, Maryland *Psychology*
 GARY KENNETH DUDLEY Greenwich *Chemistry*
 CHRISTOPHER CHARLES DUMONT Princeton, New Jersey *Sociology*
 BRENT G. DUNCAN* Wadsworth *History*
 DANIELLE L. DUNN South Royalton, Vermont *English*
 ELIZABETH McALPINE DUSSING East Amherst, New York *English Honors*
 CHRISTINE ELIZABETH EARLEY Mount Hood, Oregon *Biology*
 KAREN ANN EBERHART Wooster *History*
 CECILÉ GISELE EBERT Statesville, North Carolina *Psychology*
 MARY MAGGIE ELLIS Creston *Sociology* ♀
 SCOTT ANDREW ERHOLM Thornville *History*
 MICHAEL JON FAGANS Troy, New York *Political Science Honors*
 CARRIE ANN FASOLT Lancaster, Pennsylvania *Geology* ♀
 AMY ELLEN FELIX Akron *Religious Studies*
 AJU JACOB FENN Calcutta, India *Economics Honors*
 CHRISTOPHER DREW FINTON Meadville, Pennsylvania *Geology Honors*
 DONNETTE ALAYNE FISHER Wooster *Political Science*
 LAURA MARIE FISHER Hiram *Communication Honors*
The William A. Galpin Award, 1st
 KATHERINE TRAILL FLEMING Washington, D.C. *International Relations*

MARTHA KATHERINE FLEMING Doylestown *English*
 COLLEEN KATHLEEN FLEWELLING Ottumwa, Iowa *Philosophy Honors*
 THOMAS PRICE FLYNN, JR. Youngstown *English* ☉
 MARCIA MURDOCH FOLTZ Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Psychology*
 DOUGLAS TODD FOWLER Canton *Communication*
 ANDREW STEIN FOX Long Valley, New Jersey *Sociology*
 PAUL ROBERT FRANCISCO Littleton, Colorado *Political Science*
 BYRON DALE FRUEHLING Wooster *History/Archaeology Honors*
 ELIZABETH ARWEN FULMER Princeton, New Jersey *English*
 RUSSELL EDWIN GAENZLE Rochester, New York *History*
 CATHERINE ANN GALLAGHER* Bethesda, Maryland *Sociology*
 PAUL ALEXANDER GAMBLE Hartland, Vermont *Psychology Honors*
 AKSHITA ANANT GANDHI* Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Business Economics*
 ERIC JOHN GARD Lake Bluff, Illinois *English*
 ADAM MICHAEL GEARY McCutchenville *Religious Studies*
 JOEL SANDER GEIGER Mount Vernon *Psychology*
 MARY ELIZABETH GEORGE Rochester, New York *Art*
 ARIJIT GHOSH Nigeria *International Relations*
 PETER MACQUEEN GIBBS Baltimore, Maryland *Urban Studies*
 JANET LYNN GIBSON Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Political Science*
 JENNIFER LYNN GIESECKE St. Johns, Michigan *Sociology*
 GAYLE R GLANVILLE Cuyahoga Falls *History* ☉
 JEFFREY ALAN GOLDS Trenton, Michigan *Mathematics*
 RACHAEL CARRIE GORMAN Rocky River *Archaeology Honors*
 JILL MICHELLE GOSLEE Falmouth, Massachusetts *English* ☉
 MICHELLE ANNETTE GREEN Columbus *Sociology*
 HAYLEY SUZANNE GREIF East Windsor, New Jersey *English*
 TYRA MARIE GRIER Massillon *Communication*
 MICHAEL JOSEPH GROSPITCH Olmsted Falls *Business Economics*
 ANN ELIZABETH GUINANE Keene, New Hampshire *Special—Sport Pedagogy*
 CYNTHIA ANN GURA Poland *Comparative Literature Honors*
 DOUGLAS ARTHUR HALVERSON Dixon, Illinois *Physics*
 DAVID LEE HAMILTON* Northport, New York *English*
 JOHN BRITTAIN HANEY Worthington *Political Science*
 MONICA ANN HANSEN Millersburg *Political Science Honors*
 PAUL R. HANUSZ Toledo *History*

CAROL ELIZABETH HARRELL Falls Church, Virginia *Women's Studies*
MARY ELIZABETH HARVEY Bethlehem, Pennsylvania *English Honors*
REHMAT ALI HASNIE Karachi, Pakistan *Economics*
KATHLEEN PATRICIA HASSETT Rochester, New York *Sociology Honors*
MATTHEW STEWART HASTINGS Fort Wright, Kentucky *Business Economics*
ANNE GARRETT HAWLEY Potomac, Maryland *Sociology* ☉
KATHERINE MACLAY HENDERSON* Ithaca, New York *History*
RACHAEL DEE HENDERSON Franklin Furnace *English*
MARK ROBERT HENDRICKSON Silver Spring, Maryland *History Honors*
DARLENE JACQUELINE HENZE Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *German/International Relations*
CLAUDIA S. HERRINGTON Garrettsville *International Relations*
MEGAN ELIZABETH HESS Shaker Heights *Urban Studies*
JAMES DAVID HICKS Amherst, New York *Psychology*
ALISE MONET HODNICK Cleveland *English*
ROBERT LEE HOFFEE Wooster *Geology*
MARK ALAN HOFFMAN Ashland, Oregon *Biology Honors*
NATHAN RICHARD HOFFMAN Hawley, Massachusetts *Business Economics*
BROWNING HOLCOMBE III Greenwich, Connecticut *History*
AMY JANE HOLLAWAY Alliance *Communication*
KELLI SUE HOLMES Ransomville, New York *Communication Honors*
The William A. Galpin Award, 2nd
ANDREW JAMES HORNING Washington, D.C. *History*
RANDAL WAYNE HOROBK Benkelman, Nebraska *Communication*
BRYAN CHARLES HOST Brecksville *Chemistry Honors*
DEBORAH LEIGH HOWE Raleigh, North Carolina *Religious Studies* ☉
DAVID MATTHEW HOWLAND St. Louis, Missouri *Art*
STEPHANIE ANNE HUGH Butler, Pennsylvania *History*
HOLLY ANNE HUSTWIT Wooster *Philosophy*
SARAH RUTH HYMAN Columbus *Art*
SARDAR QAISAR IMAM Lahore, Pakistan *Business Economics Honors*
The William A. Galpin Award, 1st
MICHAEL ALLEN JACKSON Baltimore, Maryland *History*
SYED MOHAMMAD JAFFERY Karachi, Pakistan *Business Economics*
DARIN CRAIG JAMES Prospect *History*
CAROLINE JENKINS Bradford Woods, Pennsylvania *German*

LINDA FERGUSON JENNINGS New Canaan, Connecticut *History*
 MINNA DESIRÉE JINN Brecksville *Psychology*
 KATHARINE VERONA JONES Columbia Station *English*
 IAN CHARLES JUSTICE Newton, Massachusetts *Art*
 CAROL LEE JUTER Armonk, New York *Psychology*
 SUSAN MARIA KACEREK Madison, New Jersey *Sociology*
 VICTOR ALAN KAMINSKI Youngstown *History*
 SUJIT KANORIA Calcutta, India *Economics*
 LEWIS EUGENE KAUFMAN Millersburg *Geology Honors*
 STEVEN CHARLES KAYSER Farmington, Connecticut *Economics*
 CHRISTINE JEANETTE KEIM Wooster *English Honors*
 JAMES EDWIN KEIM Apple Creek *English*
 ERIC EUGENE KENDALL Kansas City, Missouri *History*
 LAURA LYNN KENREICH Tallmadge *Spanish Honors*
The Jonas O. Notestein Prize
 JENNIFER GAY KENWORTHY Wallingford, Pennsylvania *Religious Studies*
 LAUREL C. KERLIN Ferndale, Michigan *Art*
 DOUGLAS ROBERT KETCHUM Norway, Maine *Chemistry*
 KENNETH J. KLEIN* Greenwich, Connecticut *Political Science*
 PAMELA JANE KLEIN Richfield *Art Honors*
 MICHAEL STEVEN KNAPIC Rittman *Biology Honors*
 MARK ALEXANDER KOSMOS Parma *Chemistry*
 PETER JASON KOSTOS Ossining, New York *History*
 JONATHAN RUHL KOUCKY Wooster *Business Economics*
 WILLIAM MATHESON KRENZ Darien, Connecticut *Sociology*
 GRETCHEN ANN KRIBBS Lewisburg, Pennsylvania *English Honors*
 JENNIFER LYNN KRUCHKO Towson, Maryland *History* ☺
 ALLISON JUEL LAMBE Takoma Park, Maryland *Theatre*
 KRISTEN KAY LARKE Carrollton *Business Economics*
 GARY NELSON LAVINE West Bloomfield, Michigan *Chemistry*
 DAVID ALEXANDER LEAN Bethesda, Maryland *Economics*
 JOHN EVANS LEDWITH Philadelphia, Pennsylvania *Sociology*
 VOOI KIONG LEE Perak, Malaysia *Computer Science Honors*
 DAVID ANDREW LEVINSON* Fairfield, Connecticut *History*
 ANDREW YOUNGER LEWELLEN Wooster *History*
 QUN LI Mogadore *Mathematics Honors*

BRIAN WILLIAM LIMKEMANN Bay Village *Business Economics*
 A. TAYLOR LISKE Hudson *History Honors*
 JAMES CAMPBELL LONG, JR. Brockport, New York *Psychology*
 BRAD LONGBRAKE Wooster *Political Science*
 JULIA ANNE LOSTUMBO Potomac, Maryland *Sociology*
 JENNIFER ANN LUBOSKI Garfield Heights *Psychology Honors*
 CHRISTINE GENEVIEVE LUDOWISE Powell, Wyoming *Political Science*
 MARGARET KENT LYDECKER Stamford, Connecticut *Art*
 DAVID BRAMBLE MAHR Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Urban Studies*
 KATHRYN ELIZABETH MAIER Woodbury, Minnesota *Art*
 NICHOLAS KIPKEMEI MAINA Eldoret, Kenya *Physics*
 JANE ELLEN MAJOR Philadelphia, Pennsylvania *Special—Sports Medicine*
 JOHN CHARLES MALLON Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *History*
 GAYLE ANN MARCIN Bowling Green *Communication*
 ANN MARIE MARSHALL* Columbus *Urban Studies*
 STEVENS LYMAN MARTIN Glencoe, Illinois *History*
 JENNIFER LOUISE MATTOX East Cleveland *Psychology*
 ELIZABETH CATHERINE McALLISTER* Northfield, Illinois *History*
 JOANNE COLLEEN McANLIS Wadsworth *International Relations Honors*
 BRIAN NICKLAS McCAULEY Katonah, New York *English*
 CORTTNEY McCLELLAND Severna Park, Maryland *Religious Studies*
 RICHARD WILLIAM McCLELLAND Severna Park, Maryland *Business Economics*
 KATHRYN ANN McCULLOUGH Nashville, Tennessee *Comparative Literature Honors*
 MATTHEW THOMAS McDERMOTT Liberty *History*
 DEBORAH ANNE McGARVEY Needham, Massachusetts *Women's Studies Honors*
 JENNIFER JEAN McGEE New Gloucester, Maine *Communication Honors*
 NANCY JEAN McGRAW Norwalk *History* ♀
 JOHN HOLLISTER McKEE St. Petersburg, Florida *Theatre*
 STEVEN ALAN McKELVEY Oakland, California *Music*
 KELLY ELIZABETH McKEON Wolfeboro, New Hampshire *Economics*
 DAVID JOHN McKOSKI Akron *Cultural Area Studies*
 AMY SUZANNE McPHEE Antioch, Illinois *Sociology Honors* ♀
 DARREN LYLE MEADE Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Political Science*
 ANDREW O'NEILL MELLINGER Somerset, Pennsylvania *Physics*
 CHRISTOPHER WHITE MERRILL Chevy Chase, Maryland *History*
 SCOTT ALLEN MERRIMAN Cincinnati *Chemistry*

PAMELA ANNE METZ Dayton *Art*
 THOMAS RICHARD MICHAELS, JR. Orchard Park, New York *Economics Honors*
 ALISHA MICHELLE MILLER* Cleveland *Communication*
 DEVON BRYANT MILLER Tallmadge *Business Economics*
 KENNEDY CALDER MILLER Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *French/Cultural Area Studies Honors*
 LINDA JOY MILLER Lakewood *Cultural Area Studies*
 RUSSELL LLOYD MILLER Bethesda, Maryland *Philosophy*
 VERNER BENNETT MILLER III Allison Park, Pennsylvania *Chemistry*
 SAMANTHA ANN MISHNE Shaker Heights *English/Art*
 CHRISTINE PERKINS MONK Annapolis, Maryland *English*
 ALWYN DEEPAK MONTEIRO Delhi, India *Computer Science*
 ANDREW MICHAEL MOORE Easton, Connecticut *Economics*
 HENRY W. MOORE Hinsdale, Illinois *Philosophy*
 JASON OLIVER MOORE Grand Rapids, Michigan *Biology*
 LUCINDA MARY MOORE Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *History* ☺
 THOMAS FRANK MOORE Creston, *History*
 JAMES FREDERICK MOREFIELD Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania *History*
 WENDY LYNN MORFORD Greensburg, Pennsylvania *Art*
 MARK ALLEN MORRIS North Canton *English*
 JENNIFER HENDRIKA MORSE Gloucester, Massachusetts *Psychology*
 LISA CAROL MUELLER Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *International Relations Honors*
 HEATHER LYN MURPHY Delaware *Women's Studies*
 PATRICK JOSEPH MURPHY North Olmsted *English*
 ELIZABETH ANN MURRAY Saudi Arabia *Communication*
 KRISTI ANNE NAELITZ Lorain *Psychology*
 REBECCA LYNN NARAGON Sewickley, Pennsylvania *Mathematics*
 VALERIE LEE NAY Elyria *Psychology*
 SCOTT GARRIGAN NELSON Holland, Michigan *Political Science*
 ROSANNA RACHELE NICOLETTI Canton *Chemistry*
 ROBINSON SCOTT NOBLE Pepper Pike *Geology*
 MICHAEL LOUIS NOFSINGER Brinkhaven *Special—International Political Economy*
 MARK CULLY NORTON Dalton *Business Economics*
 VICTOR THANE NORTON III Bowling Green *Chemical Physics*
 ANNA FRANCINE O'DONNELL Bergholz *Biology Honors*
 SHANNON ELIZABETH O'KEEFE Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts *Political Science*

MICHAEL JOSEPH O'MALLEY Granger, Indiana *History Honors*
 SANDER BRANDT OLSON Hyattsville, Maryland *History*
 YALMAN ONARAN Uzunkopru, Turkey *Economics/Sociology Honors*
The William A. Galpin Award, 1st
 KATHLEEN MARY OSTA Oak Park, Illinois *History Honors*
 DIONNE MARIE OUSLEY Cleveland *Black Studies*
 CHRISTOPHER ALLEN OWENS* Hebron, Connecticut *International Relations*
 SCOTT MACKEEN PALMER Westerville *Urban Studies*
 DANIEL CHARLES PANCAKE, JR. Hinsdale, Illinois *Political Science*
 JAMES CHRISTOPHER PAPP East Grand Rapids, Michigan *Special—Pre-Physical Therapy*
 JONATHAN FAREL PARTEE Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Physics Honors*
 MORGAN ANNE-MARIE PEARSON Bethesda, Maryland *Sociology*
 KERRY LYNN PERKINS Darien, Connecticut *History*
 ANDREW DAVID PETERS Richland, Michigan *Biology*
 SHARON LEE PETERS Corfu, New York *Psychology*
 ROBERT SCOTT PETERSON* Mansfield *English* ☉
 MARK ANTHONY PICKETT Upper Marlboro, Maryland *Sociology*
 LORNA SYLVINET PIRES Ontario, Canada *International Relations*
 KRISTEN JOAN PLANNY Marlborough, Connecticut *Sociology*
 JENNIFER ANGELA POPE Norfolk, Virginia *History*
 CLAIRE OAKLEY PRUCHER Johnstown, Pennsylvania *History Honors*
 MARY N. PUTERBAUGH St. Louis, Missouri *Biology Honors*
 NOEL C. PUTMAN Canton *Psychology*
 EVELYN CHRISTINE PYFRIN Hammontown, New Jersey *History*
 GINA MARIE RADIO Fairview Park *English Honors*
 MARCELLA LYNN RAY Nashville, Tennessee *History*
 WESLEY CRAIG REED Chesterland *History*
 DAVID HINMAN REEVES Zionsville, Indiana *Religious Studies*
 JAY TAYLOR REMBE Albuquerque, New Mexico *Spanish*
 CECILY DIANE REYNOLDS* Charlottesville, Virginia *Psychology*
 MARGARET ELLEN RHEE North Royalton *Biology*
 LAURA GRACE ROBINSON Kingfield, Maine *Sociology*
 F. KENNETH ROBINSON, JR. Hanover, New Hampshire *English*
 BARBARA JEAN RODGERS Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Economics*
 LAUREL JANE ROGERS Fayetteville, New York *Sociology*
 MARY THERESE ROMESTANT Richfield *Communication*

KATHLEEN ANNE ROSE Brecksville *Psychology Honors*
 NILS ARTHUR RUSSELL* Essex Fells, New Jersey *German*
 GRETCHEN LOUISE SACK Portland, Oregon *Women's Studies Honors*
 GLENN MARSHALL SANFORD Salem *Philosophy Honors*
 DANIEL GEORGE SANOR Salem *Economics*
 STEPHEN KEI SATOW U.P., India *Biology*
 GREGORY WILCOX SAYLE Kirtland *Biology*
 CHRISTOPHER JAY SCARLATA Boca Raton, Florida *Political Science Honors*
 ELISSA FAY SCHWARTZ Cincinnati *Religious Studies*
 PRITHVISH SEN Calcutta, India *Economics*
 JEREMY MARTIN SHAVER Gaithersburg, Maryland *Chemistry*
 JENNIFER SARA SHAW Middletown, Connecticut *Political Science*
 KHALID SHERDIL Lahore, Pakistan *Physics*
 MATTHEW WILLIAM SHERRIEB Sarver, Pennsylvania *Sociology*
 FIORELLA VERONICA SIMONI Arlington, Virginia *Chemistry*
 HEATHER SIMPSON Newark, New York *Biology*
 ARVINDER SINGH Calcutta, India *Economics*
 SERRA DELAPLAIN SIPPEL Kensington, Maryland *Spanish*
 KRISTINA LYNN SIPPY Saegertown, Pennsylvania *English*
 CHRISTOPHER ANSON SMITH Winnetka, Illinois *History*
 DEBORAH LEIGH SMITH Pittsford, New York *Sociology*
 ELIZABETH ANNE SMITH Mansfield *Chemistry*
 HOLLY JENNIFER SMITH Bloomfield Hills, Michigan *Psychology*
 MICHELE LANDER SMITH Creve Coeur, Missouri *Sociology Honors*
 PARESH VINOD SONI Mwanza, Tanzania *Computer Science Honors*
 TIMOTHY JON SOUTHERLAND* Cincinnati *Psychology*
 GREGORY ARTHUR SPALDING* Rockford, Michigan *Classical Studies*
 KENNETH ANDREW SPRAGUE Roscoe, New York *Political Science*
 SIMON EDWARD SPRINGETT* Rochester, New York *Geology*
 LISA FAYE SPRINGSTON Lodi *Sociology Honors*
 JAMES MARTIN ST. JOHN Newark *Geology Honors*
 FOYE MCKEAN STANIFORD Lawrence, New York *History*
 MARK SCOTT STANLEY Creston *History* ○
 ELIZABETH RUTH STEARNS Schenectady, New York *Mathematics*
 THOMAS JOSEPH STEFANIK, JR. Parma *History*
 BROOKS ALEXANDER STEVENS Milwaukee, Wisconsin *History*

LAURA ANN STEWART Beaver Creek *History*
 SUZANNE ELIZABETH STIBBE Sylvania *Biology*
 PETER TREMAIN STRATTON West Chester, Pennsylvania *History*
 KIMBERLY MARLENE STROLLO Canfield *Communication*
 JOON SUK Kowloon, Hong Kong *Economics*
 JENNIFER ANNE SUOMI LaGrange, Illinois *Sociology*
 JOHN ROSCOE SWARTZ Chillicothe *Art Honors*
 MICHAEL ANDREW SWAY Cincinnati *Sociology*
 JENNIFER ANN SWIGART Huntingdon, Pennsylvania *Sociology Honors*
 CATHERINE ROGERS SYKES Lansing, Michigan *Psychology*
 JOHN MERCER SYVERUD Pleasant Valley, Iowa *German*
 THOMAS MICHAEL TACZAK King George, Virginia *Physics Honors*
 KATHERINE LOUISE TAILLON Lakeville *English* ☺
 JEFFREY ALLAN TANNER Troy *Business Economics*
 JANE MCPHERSON TATLOCK Rochester, New York *Art*
 DEBRA BETH TEITELBAUM Cleveland Heights *Psychology*
 GERMAINE REN TEMPLE * Santa Fe, New Mexico *Sociology/Political Science*
 MARIA THEOPHILIS Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts *Sociology*
 PATRICIA ANN THERIAULT Warren *Spanish*
 ALEXANDER SINCLAIR THOMPSON London, England *Sociology*
 TAMMY NOREEN THOMPSON Parma *Art*
 MARK PAULSON TIMKEN Canton *English*
 ROBERT RINGEN TIMKEN Wooster *Political Science*
 DAVID LANE TOENSMEIER II Marietta, Georgia *Political Science*
 BRIAN DIETRICH TORNOW Wadsworth *Psychology*
 JOHN ALLEN TOTH Avon Lake *Business Economics*
 MEGAN KATE TRAPHAGAN Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *English*
 GRETCHEN ELIZABETH TREIBER Birmingham, Michigan *Art*
 WHITNEY BABCOCK TRUE Winnetka, Illinois *Sociology*
 SIN-YI TSAI Buenos Aires, Argentina *Business Economics Honors*
 THOMAS BARRY TURRIFF Burr Ridge, Illinois *Spanish Honors* ☺
 STEPHEN CHARLES UNDERWOOD* Cincinnati *Art*
 SRIKANT MOHAN VORUGANTI* Andhra Pradesh, India *Mathematics*
 MATTHEW GRANT WALLACE Glenview, Illinois *History*
 GARY THOMAS WALLING Madison, Connecticut *Art*

SUSAN JENNIFER WALMSLEY San Antonio, Texas *Biology Honors*
 LISA WALTON WALSH Woodstock, Connecticut *Art*
 VENDA ROGERS WALTER Louisville, Kentucky *Religious Studies*
 MITCHELL JEFFERY WATERS, JR. Barrington, Illinois *Communication*
 KATHRYN LEE WATSON Kirtland *English*
 BONITA LEE WEDDLE Mentor *Women's Studies*
 KEVIN MATHEWS WEED New York, New York *Theatre Honors*
 LAURA STACEY WEINBERG Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania *Religious Studies*
 JASON ADAM WEINER Mayfield Heights *History*
 ELIZABETH ROSS WEST Canton Center, Connecticut *Sociology*
 PAUL JARED WEXLER Irvine, California *History*
 SIDNEY CHARLES WHEAT, JR. Rochester, New York *Biology*
 JOHN LEEHAN WHITE York, Pennsylvania *English*
 THOMAS MONTGOMERY WHITE, JR. St. Louis, Missouri *History*
 KATHARINE SHADE WHITESEL Annapolis, Maryland *English*
 DEBORAH EASTMAN WHITFIELD Attleboro, Massachusetts *Art*
 DAVID CORBIERE WHITNEY Guilford, Connecticut *History*
 SARAH WEBB WHITNEY Fairport, New York *Special—Child Development* ☺
 CARY MEGAN WILLIAMS Winchester, Massachusetts *Art*
 MARGARET ARCHER WILLIAMS Ridgefield, Connecticut *Religious Studies*
 RICHARD JOHN WILLIAMS Ramsey, New Jersey *History*
 CHRISTINA ANNE WITT Hudson *Religious Studies Honors*
 STUART BARRY WODLINGER Rockville, Maryland *History Honors*
 ERIN ELLEN WOLFORD Newark *French*
 JOHN RICHARDSON WOMACK Bethesda, Maryland *Sociology*
 ARNOLD SETON WOOD III Swampscott, Massachusetts *History*
 PAMELA JEAN WRIGHT Allison Park, Pennsylvania *Chemistry*
 NATHAN LUDWIG WRIGHTSMAN Lee, New Hampshire *Economics*
 MARI YAMAKAWA Tokyo, Japan *International Relations*
 BRIAN ROBERT YOCUM Chardon *English*
 JESSICA SUE YOUNG Sylvania *English Honors* ☺
 CARRIE YUEN Hong Kong *Economics*
 DAVID SCOTT ZINK Wooster *Business Economics*
 LISA MARIE ZINK-SEAMAN Elyria *Special—Pre-Occupational Therapy*
 RAZA ZULFIQAR Karachi, Pakistan *Business Economics*
 NICHOLAS JOSEPH ZYROMSKI Painesville *Biology*

Bachelor of Music

MATTHEW JOSEPH CARSON Glen Rock, New Jersey *Trumpet*

CRAIG WELCH HANSON Longmeadow, Massachusetts *Voice*

JEAN MARGARET LESTER Canandaigua, New York *Violin*

TIMOTHY MCCOUL North Canton *Trumpet*

Bachelor of Music Education

SHARON ELAINE MURPHY Wooster *Music Therapy Honors*

JOHN CHRISTOPHER PUSTER Lakeville *Music Education Honors* ⓪

WILLIAM CHARLES SLECHTA Bala Cynwyd, Pennsylvania *Music Education Honors* ⓪

Old Gold honors cords indicate either Phi Beta Kappa membership or departmental honors.
Black and Gold honors cords indicate both Phi Beta Kappa and honors.

⓪ *Will be eligible for State of Ohio Teaching Certificate.*

**Degree requirements to be completed during the summer of 1991.*

Degrees Conferred October 13, 1990

Bachelor of Arts

ANDREW BULL Geneva, Illinois *History*

DAVID MARTIN BERGMANN Washington, D.C. *Psychology*

JEROME FRANCIS BIAS Kitty Hawk, North Carolina *Biology*

ALISA FOSTER BUCHANAN Rittman, Ohio *History Honors*

MARY MARGARET CALDER Appleton, Wisconsin *International Relations*

MICHAEL SCOTT CAMMARATA Kenmore, New York *English*

ROBERT DEAN CARAFELLI Wooster, Ohio *Psychology*

JENNIFER LYN DUGAN Boiling Springs, Pennsylvania *Special*

JONATHAN ERIK EKHOLM Staten Island, New York *Communication*

MICHAEL ROBERT ELLIS Wilmette, Illinois *Art*

DENNIS JAMES GRIFFITH Chesterland, Ohio *History*

JULIE ANN GUTOWSKI Kersey, Pennsylvania *Sociology*

JENNIFER JOEL HORN Washington, D.C. *History*

ANYA DIANE KENNY Brewster, Ohio *International Relations*

KENNETH RICHARD KNIGHT Kensington, Maryland *Computer Science*

KIMBERLY ANN LA VINN Downers Grove, Illinois *English*

KRISTIN ELISE LORETITSCH Madison, Connecticut *Art*

DEBORAH ELIZABETH MCLAUGHLIN Elyria, Ohio *Music Therapy*
 CHRISTINA LYNN MABRY Albuquerque, New Mexico *Psychology*
 CAROLINE ANDREA MUDGE Huntington, New York *Psychology*
 LISA ANN NOBLE South Holland, Illinois *Communication*
 ERIC EUGENE OTT Coshocton, Ohio *Business Economics*
 MARY KATHERINE N. PATERSON Barre, Vermont *Art*
 DAPHNE IDA PLANCK Madison, Connecticut *Religious Studies*
 KEVIN MICHAEL POOR Sioux City, Iowa *Communication*
 LARA MARIE ROWLEY Export, Pennsylvania *Biology*
 DAVID WILLIAM SCRUGGS Columbia, Missouri *Political Science*
 ASIM SHAHAB Lahore, Pakistan *Chemistry*
 ROGER JOHN SHERMAN Wooster, Ohio *Business Economics*
 CAROLYN ESTHER STRUNK McKees Rocks, Pennsylvania *History*
 DEBORAH JANE VAROUGH Elyria, Ohio *Music*
 LOWELL WINSTON WEAVER Dayton, Ohio *Theatre*

Prizes

THE JONAS O. NOTESTEIN PRIZE

Laura Lynn Kenreich

THE WILLIAM A. GALPIN AWARDS FOR GENERAL EXCELLENCE IN COLLEGE WORK

Women

Laura Marie Fisher, 1st Jennifer Renée Belmont and Kelli Sue Holmes, 2nd

Men

Sardar Qaisar Imam and Yalman Onaran, 1st

THE DAN F. LOCKHART OUTSTANDING SENIOR AWARD

Michael Gill Davis

THE G. JULIAN LATHROP MEMORIAL AWARD

Michael Steven Knapic

THE PARKER MYERS MEMORIAL AWARD

Scott Garrigan Nelson

THE WILLIAM WALLACE CHAPPELL — ELIZABETH DALTON MEMORIAL PRIZE

Michael Gill Davis

THE DONALD R. MACKENZIE PRIZE IN ART

David John McKoski

THE NETTA STRAIN SCOTT PRIZES IN ART

David Matthew Howland, *Art History* Pamela Jane Klein, *Studio Art*

THE MANGES ATHLETIC PRIZE

Ian Nengezwayo Banda and Kathleen Ann Behringer

ALUMNI "W" ASSOCIATION SENIOR SCHOLAR ATHLETIC AWARD

Kathleen Ann Behringer and Paul Alexander Gamble

NCAC SCHOLAR ATHLETE AWARD

Kathleen Ann Behringer and Paul Alexander Gamble

THE HORACE N. MATEER PRIZE IN BIOLOGY

Susan Jennifer Walmsley

THE KAREN DIANE CROSS MEMORIAL AWARD

Kathleen Ann Behringer

THE WILLIAM Z. BENNETT PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

Jason Andrew Cody

THE WILLIAM BYRON ROSS MEMORIAL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

Paula Ann Bekeny and Gary Kenneth Dudley

THE CHEMISTRY PREMEDICAL AWARD

Paula Ann Bekeny and Kiran Banari Bhat

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMISTS AWARD

Mark Alexander Kosmos

THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY SENIOR AWARD

Bryan Charles Host and Douglas Robert Ketchum

THE MERCK INDEX AWARD

Elizabeth Anne Smith

THE INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY FOUNDATION BUSINESS ECONOMICS PRIZE

Sin-Yi Tsai

THE PROCTER & GAMBLE ECONOMICS PRIZE

Yalman Onaran

THE WHITNEY STONEBURNER PRIZE IN EDUCATION

Deborah Leigh Howe

THE WALDO H. DUNN PRIZE IN ENGLISH

Heather Lara Colburn

THE PAUL Q. WHITE PRIZE IN ENGLISH

Heather Lara Colburn

THE JOHN W. OLTHOUSE PRIZE IN FRENCH

Karin Alexandra Bickell

THE CUMMINGS-RUMBAUGH GOVERNMENT PRIZE

Scott Garrigan Nelson

THE CUMMINGS-RUMBAUGH HISTORY PRIZE

Kathleen Mary Osta and Stuart Barry Wodlinger

THE AILEEN DUNHAM PRIZE IN HISTORY

Rowland Matthew Brucken, Nancy Lara Christman, A. Taylor Liske, and Claire Oakley Prucher

THE WILLIAM H. WILSON PRIZE IN MATHEMATICS

Jason Thomas Blackford

THE PI KAPPA LAMBDA PRIZE IN MUSIC

Jean Margaret Lester and Matthew Joseph Carson

THE JOHN F. MILLER PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY

Colleen Kathleen Flewelling and Glenn Marshall Sanford

THE ARTHUR H. COMPTON PRIZE IN PHYSICS

Jonathan Farel Partee

THE FRANK MILLER PRIZE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Christopher Jay Scarlata

THE DAVID A. LEACH MEMORIAL PRIZE IN PSYCHOLOGY

Jennifer Ann Luboski

THE PAUL DeWITT TWINEM BIBLE AWARD

Michael Gill Davis and Christina Anne Witt

THE EDWARD McCREIGHT PRIZE IN DRAMATICS

Kevin Mathews Weed

THE CUMMINGS-RUMBAUGH SPEECH AND DRAMATICS PRIZE

Andrew Stewart Bishop and Maria de los Angeles Chiriboga, *Speech*

Andrew Stewart Bishop, *Dramatics*

THE DELBERT G. LEAN PRIZE IN SPEECH

Laura Marie Fisher and Jennifer Jean McGee

THE EMERSON MILLER MEMORIAL PRIZE IN SPEECH

Kelli Sue Holmes

THE WILLIAM C. CRAIG THEATRE PRIZE

Stephen Glassell Alexander

THE JAMES R. TURNER PRIZE

Kathryn Ann McCullough

Phi Beta Kappa

BARBARA BENA
KARIN BICKELL
JASON BLACKFORD
STEPHANIE BREHM
ROWLAND BRUCKEN
MARIA CHIRIBOGA
NANCY CHRISTMAN
JASON CODY
ROBIN CORDELL
KARL CRANDALL
SAMUEL DANDAR
MICHAEL DAVIS
ELIZABETH DUSSING
KAREN EBERHART
CHRISTOPHER FINTON
LAURA FISHER
COLLEEN FLEWELLING
ADAM GEARY

RACHAEL GORMAN
MARY HARVEY
MARK HOFFMAN
KELLI HOLMES
SARDAR QAISAR IMAM
LEWIS KAUFMAN
CHRISTINE KEIM
LAURA KENREICH
PAMELA KLEIN
VOOI LEE
QUN LI
A. TAYLOR LISKE
JENNIFER LUBOSKI
KATHRYN McCULLOUGH
JENNIFER McGEE
AMY MCPHEE
THOMAS MICHAELS

ANNA O'DONNELL
YALMAN ONARAN
KATHLEEN OSTA
JONATHAN PARTEE
CLAIRE PRUCHER
MARY PUTERBAUGH
GINA RADIO
MARGARET RHEE
KATHLEEN ROSE
GLEN SANFORD
JAMES ST. JOHN
LAURA STEWART
JENNIFER SWIGART
BRIAN TORNOW
SUSAN WALMSLEY
STUART WODLINGER
JESSICA YOUNG

Sigma Xi

The Scientific Research Society of North America
Associate Members

KATHLEEN BEHRINGER
ALICE CHURUKIAN
JASON CODY
KARL CRANDALL
GARY DUDLEY
CHRISTOPHER FINTON
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BRYAN HOST
LEWIS KAUFMAN
DOUGLAS KETCHUM
ROBINSON NOBLE
ANNA O'DONNELL
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ANDREW PETERS
MARY PUTERBAUGH
JAMES ST. JOHN
JEREMY SHAVER
SUZANNE STIBBE
THOMAS TACZAK
SUSAN WALMSLEY

Pi Kappa Lambda (Music)

JOHN PUSTER
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JENNIFER BELMONT
AJU FENN
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MATTHEW HASTINGS
QAISAR IMAM
DAVID LEAN
JOANNE MCANLIS
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YALMAN ONARAN
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ARVINDER SINGH
JEFFREY TANNER
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RAZA ZULFIQUAR

Lambda Pi Eta (Communication)

ANDREW BISHOP
LAURA FISHER
DOUGLAS FOWLER
AMY HOLLAWAY
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JENNIFER McGEE

Sigma Delta Pi (Spanish)

NANCY CHRISTMAN
HEATHER COLBURN
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JENNIFER SHAW
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Phi Sigma Tau (Philosophy)

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Iota Sigma Pi (Chemistry)

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KATHLEEN BEHRINGER
ROSANNA NICOLETTI
ELIZABETH SMITH

Phi Sigma Iota (French)

KARIN BICKELL
KATHERINE FLEMING
TAYLOR LISKE
GRETCHEN SACK
ERIN WOLFORD

Flowers for the 1991 Commencement have been given in memory of ESTHER MAE GRABER '34, Director of Food Service 1947 to 1970, and at the time of her retirement in June 1977, Manager of The Wooster Inn.

Prizes for the academic year 1990-91 which were awarded to seniors at ceremonies held during the course of the year:

THE ACADEMY OF AMERICAN POETS/

CORA OWLETT LATZER PRIZE J. Thomas Blackford

THE VONNA HICKS ADRIAN POETRY PRIZE Carolyn J. Bare

Elizabeth Fulmer, *Honorable Mention*

THE MARY SANBORN ALLEN PRIZE Nancy L. Christman

THE HAROLD G. AND HELEN F. ARNOLD SCHOLARSHIP Laura A. Stewart

THE WILLIS C. BEHOTEGUY PRIZE IN FRENCH Karin A. Bickell

THE ROBERT JAMES BROWN MEMORIAL PEACE PRIZE Rowland M. Brucken

THE ELIZABETH HAZLETT BUCHANAN SCHOLARSHIP Danielle L. Dunn

THE JAMES KENDALL CUNNINGHAM MEMORIAL PRIZE Michael S. Knapic

THE DOROTHY REID DALZELL AWARD Masankho K. Banda

THE RAYMOND R. DAY PRIZE IN URBAN STUDIES Stephanie Brehm

THE DONALDSON PRIZE FOR FICTION Heather Colburn, 2nd

THE J. GARBER DRUSHAL SCHOLARSHIP Yalman Onaran

THE AILEEN DUNHAM SCHOLARSHIP IN HISTORY Byron D. Fruehling

THE JOHN D. FACKLER AWARD Randal W. Horobik, Scott A. Merriman, Paul J. Wexler

THE GERMAN DEPARTMENT BOOK PRIZE Ann L. Clever, Yalman Onaran

THE FRANCES GUILLE-SECOR MEMORIAL FUND Kennedy C. Miller

THE G. PAULINE IHRIG PRIZE IN FRENCH Kennedy C. Miller

THE REMY JOHNSTON MEMORIAL PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY Henry W. Moore

THE RALPH KINSEY MEMORIAL PRIZE IN POETRY Elizabeth Fulmer

THE PAUL EVANS LAMALE SCHOLARSHIP

IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES Germaine R. Temple

THE LEWIS L. LASHELL MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP Bryan C. Host

THE LUBRIZOL AWARD Kathleen A. Behringer, Jeremy M. Shaver, Elizabeth A. Smith

THE ALICE HUTCHISON LYTLE BIOLOGY AWARD Anna F. O'Donnell

THE ROBERT W. McDOWELL PRIZE IN GEOLOGY

Christopher D. Finton, Lewis E. Kaufman, James M. St. John

THE ALBERT GORDON MCGAW MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP Kennedy C. Miller

THE CHARLES B. MOKE PRIZE Robinson S. Noble

THE TOM NEISWANDER MEMORIAL AWARD Yalman Onaran

THE PHI BETA KAPPA PRIZE Kelli S. Holmes

PRESSER FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP William C. Slechta

THE HELEN SECREST SCHOLARSHIP Laurel C. Kerlin

THE MARTIN STIEGLITZ MEMORIAL PRIZE

IN GENERAL SOCIOLOGY Jennifer A. Swigart

THE ATLEE L. STROUP PRIZE IN SOCIOLOGY Robin R. Cordell

THE LESLIE GORDON TAIT SCHOLARSHIP Christine J. Keim

THE JAMES R. TURNER PRIZE IN HISTORY Kathleen M. Osta Kenneth M. Swope

THE FRANCIS AND ELIZABETH TWINEM SCHOLARSHIP Paula A. Bekeny

Samuel L. Dandar

THE RICARDO VALENCIA PRIZE FOR EXCELLENCE IN THE

DEPARTMENT OF SPANISH AND ITALIAN Laura L. Kenreich

THE JOSEPH F. VOJIR SCHOLARSHIP Jean M. Lester, John C. Puster

THE CARY R. WAGNER PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY Bryan C. Host

THE ELIZABETH SIDWELL WAGNER PRIZE IN MATHEMATICS

J. Thomas Blackford, Jeffrey A. Golds, Elizabeth R. Stearns

THE DR. JOHN GARDNER WEEKS SCHOLARSHIP FUND Lisa F. Springston

THE ROBERT E. WILSON AWARD Jason A. Cody

THE DANIEL W. AND DOROTHY V. WINTER SCHOLARSHIP John C. Puster

THE RALPH A. YOUNG SCHOLARSHIP Venda R. Walter

About Academic Costume

The gathering of the College family this May morning is the present expression of a living tradition and thus forms the visible symbol of four years of joint partnership in the continuing search which is education. That we respect the past by using its form and regalia at the moment of transition to the future is simply our witness to the world that 'what is past is prologue.'

The wearing of caps and gowns is basically an old English custom. The custom still used today has its origin in the type of dress worn during the twelfth century by all classes. The cloak, with its attached hood, was worn over a long, flowing robe for protection from the weather. In the 13th century the hood appeared as a separate article of dress, a kind of pointed bag with an oval opening for the face, the long point hanging down behind.

Scholars in the medieval universities, during the early years after their founding, wore the same type of clothing as everyone else — gowns, cloaks with hoods attached or separate, and caps. Over the years the apparel of scholars changed in detail to differentiate the degrees of learning and the various faculties. As general public styles changed, scholars retained their own styles, which were established by university rules. As an Oxford enactment of 1358 put it, 'it is honourable and in accordance with reason that clerks to whom God has given an advantage over the lay folk in their adornments within, should likewise differ from the lay folk without.'

The hood, while serving as a badge to distinguish the degree held by the scholar, also served some practical function as an article of dress — 'whereas reason bids that the varieties of costume should correspond to the ordering of the seasons. . . it is henceforth allowed that from Easter to All Saints' Day graduates may wear silken hoods instead of fur ones.'

The origin of the use of the cap as part of the degree ceremony is not clear, but at Oxford the M.A. cap was the sign of a scholar's independence, as under Roman law a slave was freed by being allowed to put on a cap. There is no agreement on the reason for the shape of the square 'mortarboard' style used today, but *The Ballad of the Caps* (1564) has it that 'Tis square like scholars and their books: The rest are round but this is square, To shew that they more stable are.'

The English heritage has been reflected in American academic costume from colonial times, particularly at Columbia (King's College), Yale, and a number of others. Around 1885 a widespread student movement introduced the wearing of caps and gowns at commencement ceremonies. Present practice largely follows the code of an intercollegiate commission of 1895, as revised over the years.

The mortarboard cap is standard. The tassel may be black for any degree, or in the color of the major field of learning in which the degree has been granted. Gold tassels are worn only by doctors.

Gowns are black and fall in straight lines from a fairly elaborate yoke. The masters gown has long closed sleeves with openings at the wrist. The doctor's gown has velvet panels down the front and around the neck, with three velvet bars on the bell-shaped sleeves. Harvard permits a crimson doctor's gown, Yale allows blue for both the masters and doctors, Princeton uses a black gown with orange hashmarks and sleeve lining, and other institutions likewise have special gowns.

The hood shows by its size, width of trimming and shape the level of the degree held. The area of learning in which it was given is indicated by the color of the velvet trimming — white for Arts, Letters and Humanities; green for Medicine; pink for Music; dark blue for Philosophy; golden yellow for Science; scarlet for Theology, etc. The institution granting the degree is identified by the color and pattern of the satin lining which drapes outward from the center of the hood. Foreign universities follow their own systems, e.g., the Sorbonne (Paris) designates its doctor's degree by a scarf trimmed in white fur.

